

TABLE OF CONTENTS

DISCLAIMER	ii
ACKNOWLEDGMENTS	iii
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY	v
TABLE OF CONTENTS	x
INTRODUCTION	1
Recovery Unit Designation	1
Geographic Description	2
DISTRIBUTION AND ABUNDANCE	14
Status of Bull Trout at the Time of Listing	14
Current Distribution and Abundance	14
REASONS FOR BULL TROUT DECLINE	28
Water Quality	30
Dams	31
Forest Management Practices	37
Livestock Grazing	44
Agricultural Practices	45
Transportation Network	50
Mining	52
Residential Development	53
Fisheries Management	55
Isolation and Habitat Fragmentation	61
ONGOING RECOVERY UNIT CONSERVATION MEASURES	64
State of Oregon	64
State of Washington	69
Tribes	72
Local Efforts	72

U.S. Forest Service	75
U.S. Bureau of Land Management	76
Natural Resource Conservation Service	77
U.S. Bureau of Reclamation	77
Multi-agency Efforts	78
STRATEGY FOR RECOVERY	80
Recovery Goals and Objectives	86
Recovery Criteria	86
Research Needs	89
Estimated Date of Recovery	90
ACTIONS NEEDED	91
Recovery Measures Narrative	91
IMPLEMENTATION SCHEDULE	112
REFERENCES	137
APPENDIX A: Partial list of gravity-fed diversions occurring in the Walla Walla Basin	150
APPENDIX B: List of Chapters	153

LIST OF TABLES

Table 1. Reach delineations and habitat use by bull trout in the Umatilla River Basin as defined by the Umatilla-Walla Walla recovery unit team	17
Table 2. Reach delineations and their habitat use by bull trout in the Walla Walla Basin as defined by the Umatilla-Walla Walla recovery unit team	21
Table 3. Average fork lengths (millimeters) of Mill Creek bull trout by month, with numbers measured in parentheses	24
Table 4. Data from operation plan reports compiled by Oregon State Police, 1991 through 2002.	57

LIST OF FIGURES

Figure 1. Bull Trout Recovery Units in the United States..	2
Figure 2. Total redd and redds per mile for the North Fork Umatilla River, 1994 through 2000	20
Figure 3. Annual redd counts in the Walla Walla Basin from 1994 through 2000	27
Figure 4. Total redds and redds per mile for the South Fork Walla Walla bull trout local population	27
Figure 5. Map of Umatilla-Walla Walla Recovery Unit for bull trout with core areas delineated.	81